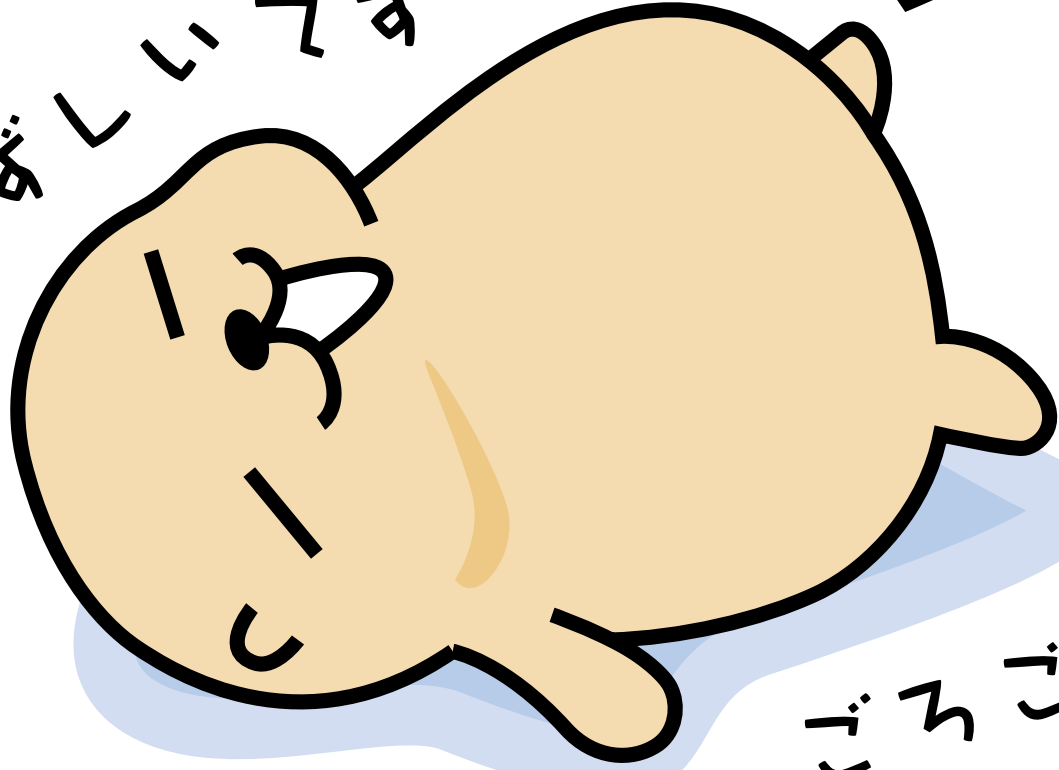


あざしいですら〜



ぞろぞろ

